# CURRICULUM VITAE JULIE MA

# OFFICE

College of Theology and Ministry
GC4A07 Oral Roberts University
7777 South Lewis Avenue Tulsa, OK 74171
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# **EDUCATION**

Qualification	Institution	Year of Completion	
Ph.D in Intercultural Studies	Fuller Theological Seminary, CA, USA	1996	
Dissertation: "Ministry of Assemblies of God Among the Kankana-eys."	3.1, 53.1		
Supervisor: Paul Pierson			
External reader: William Menzies			
M.A.in Theology	Fuller Theological Seminary, CA, USA	1994	
M.A. in Intercultural Studies	Fuller Theological Seminary, CA, USA	1993	
Thesis: "Power Encounter Among Tribal People" Supervisor: Charles Kraft			
M.A. in Christian Education	Asia Pacific Theological Seminary, Baguio, Philippines	1983	
B.A. in Christian Education	Asia Pacific Theological Seminary , Baguio, Philippines	1982	
Dip. in Theology	Hansai University, Seoul, Korea	1977	

# **ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

Period	Position	Institution		
2016-	Associate professor of Missions	College of Theology and Ministry, Oral Roberts		
	and Intercultural Studies	University, Tulsa, OK, USA		
2007-2016	Research Tutor of Missiology	Oxford Center for Mission Studies, Oxford , UK		
2011	Fellow	Divinity School, Yale University, New Haven, CT, USA		
2011	Senior Resident Missiologist	Overseas Ministries Study Centre, New Haven, CT,		
		USA		
2005-2006	President	Asian Pentecostal Society		
2005	Commission Member	Teacher Development Commission, Asia Pacific		
		Theological Association		
1997-2005	Pentecostal Member	Dialogue between World Alliance of Reformed		
		Churches and Pentecostals		
1996-2006	Faculty Member in Mission	Asia Pacific Theological Seminary, Baguio,		
		Philippines		

#### **COURSES TAUGHT**

(All in Graduate and Post-graduate Levels)

Cultural Anthropology, Biblical Theological of Mission, Mission Perspective, Contextualization, Folk Religion, Pentecostal Mission, Seminar in Asian Mission, Participant Observation

#### SUPERVISION OF POST GRADUATE STUDENTS

- Dave Johnson, the title of the thesis: "A Study of the Animistic Practices of the Waray People of the Leyte-Samar Region of the Philippines." Asia Pacific Theological Seminary, M.A. 2000.
- Noriyuki Miyaki, the title of the thesis: "A Challenge to Pentecostal Missions in Japan Today and for the Future." Asia Pacific Theological Seminary, Th.M. 2003.
- Conrorado Lumahan, the title of the thesis: "Facts and Figures: A History of the Origin and Development of the Assemblies of God in Southern Ilocos Region." Asia Pacific Theological Seminary, Th.M. 2004.
- William Filson, the title of the thesis: "A Comparative Study of Contextualised and Pentecostal Missionary Approaches to Nominal Muslims in Indonesia." Asia Pacific Theological Seminary, D.Min. 2006.
- Dave Johnson, the title of the thesis "An Analysis of the Worldview and Religious Beliefs of the Waray People of the Philippines and the Factors Leading to the Growth of the Assemblies of God in the Region with Implications for the Development of a Contextual Theology for the Waray." Asia Graduate School of Theology, D. Miss. 2004.
- Marcelo Vargas, the title of the thesis: "Aimara identity of Neo-Pentecostals in urban La Paz-Bolivia with specific reference to the Power of God Church." Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, Ph.D. 2010.

## **EXAMINATION OF POST-GRADUATE THESES**

# [PhD Examinations]

- Sahebjan Borgall, "The Emergence of Christ Groups in India: The case of Karnataka State." Ph.D, Wales University/Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2009.
- Lueben Gabriel, "Missionary Encounters in Nineteenth-Century Bombay: the life, work and theology of John Wilson in critical perspective." Ph.D, Wales University/ Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2009.

# [PhD Pre-submission Committee Examinations]

- Saw Maung Doe, "A critical Appraisal of Christian Education in the Diocese of Yangon: With a special focus on the contribution of U Tun (1995-2003)." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2008.
- Jose Mendoza, "A Communitarian Theology of Work for Latin America: With special reference to the labour situation in Peru and Chile." PSC, Ph. D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, April, 2008.
- Linda Lentz, "Sundanese Lifecycle Rituals and the Status of Women in Indonesia." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2010.
- Ishmael Baya, Giriama, "Enculturation of World Faiths in Coastal Kenya." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2012.

- Carol Boyd, "Attachment and Abandonment: A study of factors contributing to or hindering the Development of trust and functional family behaviour." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2012.
- Kethoser Kevichusa, "Forgiveness and Politics: A critical appraisal with a study of two political conflict cases." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2012.
- Barnabas Skrentny, "Ecclesiological Method: Historical and Theological Reflection on the British New Church Movement, 1950-210." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2012.
- Richard Haney, "Mapping Mission as Translation with Reference to Michael Polanyi's Heuristic Philosophy." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2013.
- Gary Stephen, "Dialogue, Argumentation and Belief Revision: A Study of Apologetic Conversations in West Cameroon." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2013.
- Esther Maxton, "The Role of the Japan Evangelistic Band in the Evangelization of Japan." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2015.
- Kirk Shim, "Dynamics of international mission in the Methodist Church Ghana." Ph.D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, 2016.

## [Chairing of Examinations]

- Jose Mendoza, "A Communitarian Theology of Work for Latin America: With special reference to the labour situation in Peru and Chile." PSC, Ph. D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, April, 2008.
- Ishmael Baya, . "Enculturation of World Faiths in Coastal Kenya.", Ph. D, Wales University / Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, Oct. 2012.
- Judy Berenai, "The Relationship of Anglicanism to the Liturgical Worship of the Anglican Church of Sabah and its Implications for the Spirituality of the Indigenous People." PSC, Ph. D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, May, 2013.
- Esther Maxton, "The Role of the Japan Evangelistic Band in the Evangelization of Japan," PSC, Ph. D, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, August, 2015.
- Ole Kirchheiner, "Culture and Christianity Negotiated in Hindu Society: A Case Study of a Church in Central and Western Nepal." Examination, Ph. D, Middlesex University/ Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, March, 2016.

#### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Society for Pentecostal Studies Asian Pentecostal Society Asia Pacific Theological Association

# **PUBLICATIONS**

## [Books]

- When the Spirit Meets the Spirits: Pentecostal Mission to an Animistic Tribe of the Northern Philippines (Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 2000).
- *Mission Possible: Biblical Strategies in Reaching the Lost* (Oxford: Regnum Books, 2005 for 1<sup>st</sup> edition; 2016 for 2<sup>nd</sup> edition).
- (With Wonsuk Ma), *Mission in the Spirit: Towards a Pentecostal/Charismatic Missiology* (Oxford: Regnum Books, 2010).
- Edit (with Wonsuk Ma), Asian Church and God's Mission: Studies Presented at the International Symposium on Asian Mission, Manila, January 2002 (Manila: OMF Literature, 2003).

#### [Book Presented]

Teresa Chai (ed.). A Theology of the Spirit in Doctrine and Demonstration: Essays in Honor of Wonsuk and Julie Ma (Baguio, Philippines: APTS Press, 2014).

#### [Journal articles]

- "Growing Churches in Manila: An Analysis," Asian Journal of Theology (Jan, 1996), 25-37.
- "Santuala: A Case of Pentecostal Syncretism in the Northern Philippines," *Asian Journal of Pentecostal Studies* 2:2 (1999), 15-27.
- "Light: Missiological Implication," Journal of Asian Mission 1:2 (Sept. 1999), 24-36.
- "Korean Pentecostal Spirituality: A Case Study of Jashil Choi," Asian Journal of Pentecostal Studies 5:2 (2002), 235-254. Also in *The Spirit and Spirituality: Essays in Honor of Russell P. Spittler* (London: T. & T. Clark, 2004), 245-260.
- "Thoughts from the New Editor" (editorial), Journal of Asian Mission 4:1 (2003), 1-2.
- "Some Thoughts" (editorial), Journal of Asian Mission 5:1 (2003), 1-2.
- (With Wonsuk Ma,) "Jesus Christ in Asia: Our Journey with Him as Pentecostal Believers," *International Review of Mission* 94 (2005), 493-506.
- "Asian Religious Worldviews and Their Missiological Implications," *Journal of Asian Mission* 7:1 (2005), 10-22.
- "Pentecostalism and Asian Mission," International Review of Mission, vol. XXXV:1 (2007).
- "Growth of Christianity in Asia and Its Impact on Mission," Encounter Mission Ezine. (2007), 12-20.
- "Korean Mission in Global Leadership," Korean Mission Quarterly, 6:4 (2007), 55-62.
- "North-East Asia," in Christianity Worldwide: A.D. 1800 Onwards (London: SPCK, forthcoming).
- "Eschatology and Mission: Living the 'Last Days' Today," *Transformation: An International Journal of Holistic Mission Studies* 26:1-4 (2009), 186-198.
- "A Critical Appraisal of Korean Mission Movements: Challenges for Western Mission," *Encounter Mission Ezine* (2009), 24-36.
- (With Wonsuk Ma) "Spiritualität in der Mission gelernt vom einheimischen Missionar Tito," in *Mission Erfüllt? Edinburgh 1910 100 Jahre Weltmission: Jahrbuch Mission 2009* (Hambrug: Missionshilfe Verlag, 2009), 136-42.
- "Pentecostal Education" (www.edinburgh2010.org).
- "Challenges, Contributions and Commitment of Pentecostals in Missionary Work Among Other Faith," International Journal of Pentecostal Missiology 2:1 (2014), 14-26.
- "Significant Role of Asia Pacific Theological Seminary and Missionary Training Institute for Equipping Asian Church for Mission," *Asian Journal of Pentecostal Studies* 17:1 (Jan. 2014), 55-72.
- "The Role of Christian Women in the Global South," *Transformation: An International Journal of Holistic Mission Studies* 31:3 (July, 2014), 194-206.
- "The Holy Spirit in Mission," *Dialog* 54:2 (June, 2015), 171-181.
- "Touching Lives of People through the Holistic Mission Work of the Buntains in Calcutta, India," International Bulletin of Mission Research 40:1 (Jan. 2016), 72-83.

# [Contributions to collected works]

- "A Comparison of Two Worldviews: Kankana-ey and Pentecostal," in *Pentecostalism in Context: Essays in Honor of William W. Menzies*, Wonsuk Ma and Robert P. Menzies (eds.) (Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1997), 140-152.
- "Pentecostal Challenge in East and Southeast Asia," in *Pentecostalism in Globalization*, Marry Dempster and Byron Klaus (eds.) (Oxford: Regnum Books, 1999), 152-164.
- "A Close Encounter with the Transcendental': Proclamation and Manifestation in Pentecostal Worship in Asian Context," in Asian Church and God's Mission: Studies Presented at the

- International Symposium on Asian Mission, Manila, January 2002 (Manila: OMF Literature, 2003), 127-145.
- (With Wonsuk Ma) "'Empowering the Asian Church for God's Mission': An Introductory Reflection," in Asian Church and God's Mission: Studies Presented at the International Symposium on Asian Mission, Manila, January 2002 (Manila: OMF Literature, 2003), 5-7.
- "Church Planting: Pentecostal Strategy for Mission," in *Reflections on Developing Asian Pentecostal Leaders: Essays in Honor of Harold Kohl*, Kay Fountain (ed.) (Baguio, Philippines: APTS Press, 2004), 323-55.
- "Asian Women in Ministry," in *Asian and Pentecostal: The Charismatic Face of Christianity in Asia*, Allan Anderson and Edmond Tang (eds.) (Oxford: Regnum Books, 2005), 129-146.
- "Fundamental Mission Issues of the Korean Church and Implications to Global Mission Leadership" [in Korean], in Korean Church and Global Mission: Essays in Memory of Jin-guk Ju, Wonsuk Ma and Timothy Kiho Park (eds.) (Seoul: Mission Times; Pasadena: Institute for Asian Mission, 2006), 107-121.
- (With Wonsuk Ma) "Die Dynamik in der heutigen Missionsbewegung," in *Mission Erfullt?* (Hamburg: Missionshilfe Verlag, 2009), 128-142.
- "Changing Image: Women in Asian Pentecostalism," in *Women in Pentecostal-Charismatic Leadership*, Estrelda Alexander and Amos Yong (eds.) (Eugene, OR: Pickwick pub., 2009), 203-214.
- (With Allan Anderson) "Pentecostalism," in *Atlas of Global Christianity* (Edinburgh: University of Edinburgh Press, 2010), 100-101.
- "A Critical Appraisal of Korean Missionary Work," in *Korean Diaspora and Christian Mission*, S. Hun Kim and Wonsuk Ma (eds.) (Oxford: Regnum, 2011), 131-145.
- "Challenges, Contributions and Commitment of Pentecostals in Missionary Work among Other Faiths," in *Witnessing to Christ in a Pluralistic Age: Christian Mission among Other Faiths*, Lalsangkima Pachuau and Knud Jorgensen (eds.) (Oxford: Regnum Books, 2011), 79-89.
- (With Wonsuk Ma) "The Making of Korean Pentecostal Missionaries: Our Personal Journey", Arto Hämäläinen and Grant McCung (eds.), *Together in One Mission: Pentecostal Cooperation in World Evangelization* (Cleveland, TN: Pathway, 2012), 59-176.
- "Pentecostal Evangelism, Church Planting, and Church growth" in *Pentecostal Mission and Global Christianity* (Oxford: Regnum Book, 2014), 87-106.
- "A Critical Appraisal of Korean Missionary Work," in *Understanding Asian Mission Movements*, Kang San Tan, Jonathan Ingleby and Simon Cozens (eds.) (UK: Wide Margin, 2011), 77-102.
- "Evangelism and Church Planting: A Strategy for the Growth and Mission of the Korean Church," in Korean Church, God's Mission, Global Christianity, Wonsuk Ma and Kyoseong Ahn (eds.) (Oxford: Regnum, 2015), 254-69.
- "Holistic Ministry of the Pentecostal Church" in *Evangelism and Diakonia in Context*, Knud Jorgensen (ed.) (Oxford: Regnum Books, 2016).

#### [Review Books]

- A book review of Strategies of the Spirit in Asian Journal of Pentecostal Studies 2:3 (2000), 26-34.
- A book review of Phil Parshall's *Divine Threads in Human Tapestry* in *Korean Mission Quarterly* [in Korean] (2002), 32-45.
- A book review of Sung-hoon Myung and Young-gi Hong, eds., *Charis and Charima: David Yonggi Cho and the Growth of Yoido Full Gospel Church* (Oxford: Regnum Books, 2003) in *Asian Journal of Pentecostal Studies* 7:1 (2004), 177-180.
- A book review of Contextualization in the New Testament in Transformation 34:2 (2007), 26.
- A book review of Global Church Ministry in *Pneuma Review* 11:1 (2008), 23.
- A book review of *Mending a Torn World: Women in Interreligious Dialogue* in *Transformation* (2008), 22.

#### [Entries in Dictionaries/Encyclopedias]

- "Animism and Pentecostalism, A Case Study," in *The New International Dictionary of Pentecostal and Charismatic Movements*, eds. Stanley M. Burgess and Eduard M. van der Maas, revised and expanded edition (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2002), 315-318.
- "Animism and Pentecostalism," in *Encyclopedia of Pentecostal and Charismatic Christianity: A Religion & Society Encyclopedia*, ed. Stanley M. Burgess (New York: Routledge, 2006), 26-27.

# [Works in Progress]

Mission and Evangelism (Brill's Encyclopedia of Global Pentecostalism).

Healing Practice in Global South (Encyclopedia of Christianity in the Global South).

Spiritism (Encyclopedia of Christianity in the Global South).

#### **STUDIES PRESENTED**

- "Pentecostal Challenge in East and Southeast Asia," a paper presented in Conference, Pentecostalism in Globalization, in Costa Rica, 1996.
- (With Wonsuk Ma) "An Immanent Encounter with the Transcendental: Proclamation and Manifestation in Pentecostal Worship," a paper presented in the Second Annual Dialogue, World Alliance of Reformed Churches and International Pentecostal Churches, Chicago, USA, 1997.
- "Growing Churches in Manila," a paper presented at the First Theological Forum, Theological Commission of Asia Pacific Theological Association, Feb, 1997, Baguio, Philippines, and subsequently published in Asia Journal of Theology 11 (1997), 324-342.
- "A Pentecostal Woman Missionary in a Tribal Setting: A Case Study," a paper presented at World Council of Churches Consultation with Pentecostals, Nov, 1997, Bossey, Switzerland.
- "Santuala: A Case of Pentecostal Syncretism in the Northern Philippines," a paper presented at the Theological Symposium for Asian Pentecostal Leaders, the 18th Pentecostal World Conference, Seoul, Korea, 1998.
- "Challenges and Opportunities for Asia Pentecostals: Challenges Asia Pentecostal Churches through Power Mission," a paper presented in Asian Pentecostal Society annual meeting in Manila, Philippines, 2000.
- "Manifestation of Pentecostal Supernatural Phenomena among the Tribal People in northern Philippines and in Luke-Acts," a paper presented at Evangelical Theological Society, Nashville, 2000.
- Response to David Martin, "Pentecostalism" at the International Conference on Asian Pentecostalism, September, Birmingham University, England, 2001.
- "Pentecostal Church Planting," a paper presented at the fifth annual meeting of Asian Pentecostal Society, Baguio, Philippines, 2003.
- (With Wonsuk Ma,) "Jesus Christ in Asia: Our Journey with Him as Pentecostal Believers," plenary address in Asian Consultation of Global Christian Forum in Hong Kong, 2004,
- "Asian Religious Worldview and Pentecostal Mission," a paper included in International Conference of Pentecostal Studies, Johannesburg, South Africa, 2004.
- "Korean Pentecostal Spirituality: A Case Study of Jashil Choi," a paper presented in annual meeting of Asian Pentecostal Society, India, 2006.
- "Pentecostalism and Asian Mission" a paper presented in Annual meeting of Missiology in Chicago, 2006.
- "Changing Image: Women in Asian Pentecostalism," a paper presented in Women in Leadership conference in Regent University, Virginia Beach, 2007.

- "Fundamental Mission Issues of the Korean Church and Implications to Global Mission Leadership," a paper presented at Sorak Annual Mission Conference, Seoul Korea, 2007.
- "A Critical Appraisal of Korean Mission Movements: Challenges for Western Mission," a keynote address presented at the Conference of Asian Mission Movement at Redcliff College, England, 2009.
- "Church Growth: Growing Churches in Manila, Philippines," a paper presented at the Annual Mission Conference, Oslo, Norway, 2009.
- "Pentecostal Education," a paper presented at a parallel session at the Edinburgh Centenary Celebration, Edinburgh, 2010.
- "Global Mission from a Global South Perspective," a reflection paper presented as one of key note speakers at Mission Conference of Edinburgh 2010 Centenary Celebration, Oslo, Norway, 2010.
- "The Role of the Holy Spirit in Mission," a paper presented as one of key note speakers at the Asia CMS Launch Conference, 2014.
- "Physical Healing as the Manifestation of the Holy Spirit: An Empirical Dimension," a paper presented at quadrennial conference of International Association of Mission Studies. Seoul, 2016.
- "Women's Involvement in Ministry," a special lecture at Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, CA, USA, 2007.
- "Contextualization," a special lecture at Handong University, Pohang, Korea, 2007.
- "Divine Power in Healing," a Monty Barker lecture, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, Oxford, UK, 2007.
- "Spirituality of Jashil Choi," a Monty Barker lecture, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, Oxford, UK, 2010.
- "Pentecostal Mission," a special lecture at Assemblies of God Theological Seminary, Springfield, MO, USA, Dec. 5-14, 2012.
- "Phenomena of Church Growth in Manila, Philippines," a special lecture on at New Wine Annual Conference, Somerset, UK, July, 2013.
- "Role of Asian Women in Church," a Monty Barker lecture, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies, Oxford, UK. 2014.
- (With Wonsuk Ma) "Pentecostal Mission in Asia," a special lecture, Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, CA, USA, 2015.

# **AWARD**

2009 Annual Award of Excellence by The Foundation for Pentecostal Scholarship for the chapter "Changing Images: Women in Asian Pentecostalism" in *Women in Pentecostal-Charismatic Leadership*, eds. Estrelda Alexander and Amos Yong, Princeton Theological Monograph Series (Eugene, OR: Pickwick pub., 2009).

### **EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITIES**

Editor, Journal of Asian Mission (2002-2005).

Series Editor, Regnum Studies in Mission.

Book Review Editor, Transformation

Editorial Board, International Journal of Pentecostal Missiology.

Editorial Board, *Soma: An International Journal of Theological Discourses and Counter-Discourses*. Editorial Board, *Journal of Contemporary Ministry*.

#### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Presenter and Participant, A Conference between Pentecostals and Leaders of the World Council of Churches, 1997.

Participant, Teacher Association Conference, Asia Pacific Theological Association, Sydney, Australia, 1999.

Organizer, Fifth Annual Meeting of Asian Pentecostal Society, Baguio, Philippines, 2003.

Organizer, Annual Meeting of Asian Pentecostal Society, Baguio, Philippines, 2005.

President, Asian Pentecostal Society (2004-2005).

Delegate, Asian Consultation, Global Christian Forum, Hong Kong, 2004

Delegate, Conference on World Mission and Evangelism, Athens, 2005.

General and Executive Committee, Edinburgh 2010 Council (2008-2010).

Participant, Centennial Celebration of Pentecostalism, LA. USA, 2006.

Presenter-Participant, Annual meeting of American Society of Missiology, Chicago, USA, 2006.

Participant, Asian Pentecostal Society annual meeting, Kuala Lumper, Malaysia, 2006.

Presenter-Participant, Annual lectureship on "Principalities and Powers," Asia Theological Seminary, Manila, Philippines, 2007.

Participant, Society for Pentecostal Studies annual meeting in Cleveland, USA, 2007.

Presenter-Participant, Women in Leadership conference, Virginia Beach, USA, 2007.

Participant, Lausanne Leadership Conference, Budapest, 2007.

Participant, Global Christian Forum in Nairobi, Kenya, 2007.

Participant, Launch of the Andrew Walls Centre, Hope University, Liverpool, UK, 2008.

Participant, Edinburgh 2010 Consultation on "Mission Spirituality and Authentic Discipleship," Youngnak Presbyterian Church, Seoul, Korea, 2009.

Participant, International Symposium on Global Christianity, Yoido Full Gospel Church, Seoul, Korea, 2009.

Committee Member and Participant, Edinburgh 2010 Conference, Edinburgh, UK, 2010.

Participant, Korean Diaspora Conference in Grace Church, Fullerton, CA, USA, 2011.

Pentecostal Observer, Pre-Assembly Mission Event, Commission of World Mission and Evangelism, World Council of Churches, Manila, Philippines, 2012.

Participant, 13<sup>th</sup> General Assembly, World Council of Churches, Busan, Korea, 2013.

Participant, Annual Bidiako-Stott Forum, Anyang, Korea, 2014.

Participant, 2015 Jeju Forum: A gathering of Global Christian Leaders, Jeju, Korea, 2015.

Participant, Annual International Lectureship, Methodist University, Seoul, Korea, 2015.

Participant, Annual Bidiako-Stott Forum, Amman, Jordan, 2015.

Participant, Conference for the Launch of *Korean Church, God's Mission, Global Christianity* volume, Seoul, Korea, 2015.

Presenter and Participant, Quadrennial Meeting of the International Association of Mission Studies, Seoul, Korea, August, 2016

Participant, Asian Leaders Summit, Seoul, Korea, August 2016.